



List of New Course(s) Introduced

Department : Law

Programme Name : B.A.LL.B.

Academic Year : 2020-21

List of New Course(s) Introduced

Sr. No.	Course Code	Name of the Course
1.	LLBCr501T	Law of Crimes-II
2.	LLBCr502T	Company Law
3.	BALLBCr503T	Political Science-V
4.	LLBCr504T	Economics-II
5.	LLBCr505T	Administrative Law
6.	LLBCr506T	Environmental Law
7.	LLBCr601T	Law of Evidence
8.	LLBCr602T	Jurisprudence
9.	BALLBCr603T	Political Science-VI
10.	LLBCr604T	Economics-III
11.	LLBCr605T	Labour Law
12.	LLBCr606T	Civil Procedure Code

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वेधि अध्ययन शाला/School of Law
गुरु घासीदास विश्वविद्यालय
Guru Ghasidas Vishwavidyalaya
बिलासपुर (छ.ग.)/Bilaspur (C.G.)



DEPARTMENT OF LAW



GURU GHASIDAS VISHWAVIDYALAYA, BILASPUR (C.G.)
(A Central University Established by the Central University Act. 2009 No. 25 of 2009)

Minutes of Meetings (MoM) of Board of Studies (BoS)

Academic Year : 2018-19

School : School of Studies of Law

Department : Law

Date and Time : July 11, 2018 - 11:00 AM

Venue : Office of Head of Department

The scheduled meeting of members of Board of Studies (BoS) of Department of Law, School of Studies of Law, Guru Ghasidas Vishwavidyalaya, Bilaspur was held to design and discuss the B.A.LL.B. (I to X Semesters) and B.COM.LL.B. (I to X Semesters) scheme and syllabi.

The following members were present in the meeting:

1. Prof. D. D. Prusty (External Expert Member BoS, Principal, Government Naveen Law College, Bhatapara, Baloda Bazar)
2. Dr. V. S. Rathore (Dean, Professor, Dept. of Law cum Chairman, BOS)
3. Dr. Raghvendra Singh Thakur (HOD, Assistant Professor, Dept. of Law-cum member, BOS)
4. Mr. Pravesh Dalei (Member BoS, Assistant Professor, Dept. of Law)

Following points were discussed during the meeting

1. The members discussed for changes in marking scheme 70+30 of B.A.LL.B. (I to X Semesters).
2. The members discussed for changes in marking scheme 70+30 of B.COM.LL.B. (I to X Semesters).
3. The members discussed for implementation of Choice Based Credit System (CBCS) in courses of B.A.LL.B. and B.COM.LL.B. Programmes from the session 2018-219.

The committee discussed and approved the scheme and syllabi. The following courses were revised in B.A.LL.B. (III to X Semesters):

- ❖ Constitutional Law-I
- ❖ Law of Crimes-II
- ❖ Company Law



- ❖ Political Science-V
- ❖ Environmental Laws
- ❖ Jurisprudence
- ❖ Property Law
- ❖ Banking Law
- ❖ Taxation Law
- ❖ Land laws
- ❖ Human Rights and Humanitarian Law
- ❖ Alternate Dispute Resolution
- ❖ Intellectual Property Rights

The following courses were also revised in B.COM.LL.B. (III to X Semesters):

- ❖ Constitutional Law-I
- ❖ Law of Crimes-II
- ❖ Company Law
- ❖ Environmental Laws
- ❖ Jurisprudence
- ❖ Property Law
- ❖ Banking Law
- ❖ Taxation Law
- ❖ Land laws
- ❖ Human Rights and Humanitarian Law
- ❖ Alternate Dispute Resolution
- ❖ Intellectual Property Rights

Signature & Seal of HoD

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Scheme and Syllabus

MARKING SCHEME OF COURSES TAUGHT IN **B.A.L.L.B. FIVE YEAR INTEGRATED COURSE**

Semester	Name of the course	I ST UNIT TEST	II ND UNIT TEST	END SEMESTER EXAM	TOTAL
Semester I					
I	Law of Torts	15	15	70	100
	Law of Contract-I	15	15	70	100
	Political Science-I	15	15	70	100
	Sociology-I	15	15	70	100
	General & Legal English-I (AECC)	15	15	70	100
Semester II					
II	Family Law - I	15	15	70	100
	Law of Contract-II	15	15	70	100
	Political Science-II	15	15	70	100
	Sociology-II	15	15	70	100
	General & Legal English-II (AECC)	15	15	70	100
Semester III					
III	Family Law - II	15	15	70	100
	Constitutional Law - I	15	15	70	100
	Political Science-III	15	15	70	100
	Sociology - III	15	15	70	100
	Hindi-I (AECC)	15	15	70	100
	Environmental Studies-I (AECC)	15	15	70	100
Semester IV					
IV	Law of Crimes-I	15	15	70	100
	Constitutional Law - II	15	15	70	100
	Political Science-IV	15	15	70	100
	Economics-I	15	15	70	100
	Hindi-II (AECC)	15	15	70	100
	Environmental Studies-II (AECC)	15	15	70	100
Semester V					
V	Law of Crimes-II	15	15	70	100
	Company Law	15	15	70	100
	Political Science-V	15	15	70	100

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	Economics-II	15			
	Administrative Law	15	15	70	100
	Environmental Law	15	15	70	100
			15	70	100
	Semester VI				
VI	Law of Evidence	15	15	70	100
	Jurisprudence	15	15	70	100
	Political Science-VI	15	15	70	100
	Economics-III	15	15	70	100
	Labour Law	15	15	70	100
	Civil Procedure Code	15	15	70	100
	Semester VII				
VII	Property Law	15	15	70	100
	Banking Law/ Insurance Law/Merger and Acquisition	15	15	70	100
	Interpretation of Statutes /Legislative Drafting	15	15	70	100
	Industrial Laws	15	15	70	100
	Professional Ethics (SEC)	15	15	70	100
	Public International Law	15	15	70	100
	Semester VIII				
VIII	Drafting, Pleading, Conveyancing (SEC)	15	15	70	100
	Taxation Law	15	15	70	100
	IT Law/Competition Law	15	15	70	100
	Land Laws	15	15	70	100
	Human Rights and Humanitarian Law	15	15	70	100
	Equity and Trust/Financial Market regulation	15	15	70	100
	Semester IX				
IX	Alternative Dispute Resolution (SEC)	15	15	70	100
	Intellectual Property Right/Cross Border Investment	15	15	70	100
	Law of RTI/Civil Society and Public Grievances/ Citizenship and emigration Law	15	15	70	100

Pravesh Dahi
15/10/18

Pravesh Dahi
15/10/18

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	Seminar-I		30 (Viva)	70 (Seminar paper file)	100
	Criminology & Penology/Women and Law	15	15	70	100
	Law and Agriculture/Law of the Sea and International River	15	15	70	100
Semester X					
	Media Law/Govt. Accounts & Audit	15	15	70	100
	Cyber Law/Corporate Governance	15	15	70	100
	Moot Court & Internship Exercises (SEC)				100
X	Conflicts of Laws/IMF and World Bank	15	15	70	100
	Public Interest Lawyering, Legal Aid and Paralegal Services (SEC)	15	15	70	100
	Seminar-II		30 (Viva)	70 (Seminar paper file)	100

Praveen Dahiya
15/10/18

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15/10/18

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To
Praveen Dahiya



B.A.LL.B. (Five year Integrated Course)

SEMESTER - V

LAW OF CRIMES – II

100 Marks[70+30]

Course credits: 4

1. 1. **Introductory:**

Hierarchy of Criminal Courts, The organisation of police, prosecutor, defence counsel and prison authorities and their duties functions and powers.

2. **Pre-trial process**

- FIR
- search and seizure
- arrest
- Magisterial Powers to Take Cognizance

3. **Trial**

- Kinds of trial
- Commencement of proceedings
- Charge
- Examination of witnesses

4. **Judgment**

5. **Appeal, Review, Revision**

6. **Transfer of case**

7. **Bail:**

- concept, purpose : Constitutional overtones.
- Bailable and Non - Bailable offences
- Cancellation of bail
- Anticipatory bail

8. **Plea Bargaining**

9. **Maintenance**

10. **Juvenile Justice Act 2015**

11. **Probation of Offenders Act 1958**

Leading Cases :

- (1) Savitri V/s. Govind Singh : 19⁵MPLJ Page 662 SC.
- (2) R. Balkrishna Pillai V/s. State of Kerala : AIR 1996 SC 901.
- (3) Inder Singh V/s. State of M.P. : MPLJ 1990 p. 365.



(4) State of M P Vs. Ramesh Nai MPLJ 1975.

Bibliography :

- (1) Ratanlal Dhirajlal : Criminal procedure code (1999), Universal, Delhi.
- (2) Juvenile Justice (case & protection of children) Act 2000.
- (3) Probation of Offender's Act. 1958.
- (4) Principles Commentaries on the Code of Criminal Procedure, 2 Vol. (2000), Universal.

Course Outcome	Students would understand the procedure aspects of criminal law beginning from, among other things, constitution of criminal court, arrest, bail cognizance, charge, trial, judgement, appeal as followed by agencies of criminal justice system.
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B.A.LL.B. (Five year Integrated Course)

SEMESTER - V

COMPANY LAW

100 Marks (70+30)

Course credits: 4

Companies Act 2013 with the Special Reference of Following -

1. Meaning of Corporation:

Theories of corporate personality, Creation and extinction of corporations.

2. Forms of Corporate and Non-Corporate Organizations:

Corporations, partnership and other associations of persons, state corporations, government Companies and Small - scale, Co-operative, Corporate and Joint sector.

3. Law relating to companies

Need of company for development, formation of a Company, Registration and Incorporation.

Memorandum of association - various clauses - Alteration therein -doctrine of ultravires.

Articles of association - binding force - alteration - its relation with memorandum of association - doctrine of constructive notice and indoor management - exceptions.

Prospectus - issue - contents - liability for misstatements-statement in lieu of prospectus.

Promoters-Position-duties and liabilities

Shares-General principles of allotment statutory restrictions-share certificate its objects and effects"- transfer of shares-restrictions on transfer - procedure for transfer - refusal of transfer- role of public finance institutions, relationship between transferor and transferee - issue of shares at premium and discount - depository receipts-dematerialized shares (DEMAT)

Shareholder -who can be and who cannot be a shareholder – modes of becoming a shareholder - calls on shares- forfeiture and surrender of shares - lie on shares.

Share capital -Kinds - alteration and reduction of share capital - further issue of capital - conversion of loans and debentures into capital- duties of courts to protect the interests of creditors and shareholders.

Directors -Position - appointment - qualifications - vacation of office-removal - resignation - powers and duties @f directors - meeting, registers, loans - remuneration of directors - role of nominee directors –compensation for loss of office - managing directors - compensation for loss of office managing directors and other managerial personnel.

Meetings -Kinds - Procedure - voting.

Dividends -payments - capitalization - profit.

Borrowing powers - powers - effect of unauthorised borrowing charges and mortgages- loans to other companies – investments contracts by companies.



Debentures-meaning - fixed and floating charge – kinds debentures - Share holder and debenture holder-remedies of debenture holders.

Protection of minority rights.

Protection of oppression and mismanagement - who can apply ? Powers of the company. Court and the central government Investigation - powers.

Private companies -nature and advantages- government companies holding and subsidiary companies.

Regulation and amalgamation.

Winding up types by court reasons - grounds who can apply procedure powers of Liquidator - powers of court - consequences of winding up order - voluntary winding up by members - payment of liabilities - preferential payment, unclaimed dividends - Winding up of unregistered company.

4. Corporate Liability :

Legal Liability of companies civil and criminal.

Remedies against them civil, Criminal and tortious - Specific Relief Acts. Writs, Liability under special status.

Book Recommended :

1. AvtarSingh, Indian Company Law (1999), Eastern Lucknow.
2. L.C.B. Gower, Principles of Modern Company Law (1997) Sweet and Maxwell, London.
3. Palmer, Palmer's Company Law (1987), Stevens. London.
4. R.R. Pennington, Company Law (1990). Butterworths.
5. A. Ramaiyya, Guide to the Companies, Act, (1998), Wadha.
6. S.M. Shah. Lectures on Company Law (1988), Tripathi, Bombay.

Course Outcome	It enables the students to know the law relating to company affairs and management.
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B.A.LL.B. (Five year Integrated Course)

SEMESTER-V

POLITICAL SCIENCE-V

Marks: 100 (70+30)

Course credits: 4

The Utilitarian Tradition

- J S Mill: Democracy and Representative Government, Critique of Utilitarianism
- Jeremy Bentham

The Enlightenment Tradition

- Immanuel Kant
- T.H. Green

The Radical Tradition

- Karl Marx: Dialecticism, Historical Materialism, Economic Determinism, Class Struggle and Social Change, State and Revolution, Capitalism, Dictatorship of Proletariat
- George Wilhelm Hegel: Notion of State
- M N Roy: New Humanism
- J P Narayana: Partyless Democracy
- Mao Zedong: Cultural Revolution
- Joseph Stalin: Modification of Marxism
- Lenin: Simplification of Marxism

The Feminist Tradition

Modern Indian Traditions

- Aurobindo Ghosh: Passive Resistance, The Life Divine
- M K Gandhi : Swaraj and Village Democracy, Civil Disobedience, Non-Violence and Politics
- Jawahar Lal Nehru: Developmentalism and Secularism
B R Ambedkar: Inequality, Democracy and Economic Theory, Ideas on Caste

Course Outcome

It again enlarges the knowledge of tradition of politics, this time the tradition of utilitarian, enlightenment, Radical, Feminist, and tradition of Modern India.



B.A.LL.B. (Five year Integrated Course)

SEMESTER-V

Economics-II

Marks: 100 [70+30]

Course credits: 4

1. Structure of Indian Economy
Nature of Economy, Natural Resources, Infrastructure, National Income in India
2. Indian Agriculture
Indian Agriculture Policy, Agricultural Production, Agricultural Inputs and Finance,
Agriculture Labour, Agriculture Prices
3. Industrial Development in India
Industrial Development : Industrial Policy, Small Scale Industries, Public Sector Undertakings,
Industrial Sickness in India, Major industries
4. Foreign Trade & Foreign Capital
India's Foreign trade : Composition and Direction, India's Balance of Payments,
India and World Economy : WTO, Globalization,
5. Banking
Reserve Bank in India, Commercial Banks, Development Financial Institutions,
Capital Market, Rural banking,
6. Public Finance in India
Indian Tax Structure, Public Expenditure, Budget, Finance Commission,
Fiscal policy



7. New Economic Reforms

New Economic Reforms, Liberalization, Privatization and Disinvestment policy,
Globalization and Trade sector Reforms

8. Problems and Issues

Poverty, Unemployment, Rising of prices, Disparity of Income and Wealth,
Regional Disparity, Conservation of Environment

Course Outcome	It makes understand the students about structure of Indian economy, Indian agriculture, industrial development, foreign trade & capital, banking and public finance, and about economic reforms takenby now.
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B.A.LL.B. (Five year Integrated Course)

SEMESTER - V

ADMINISTRATIVE LAW

100 Marks (70+30)

Course credits: 4

- (1) Evolution, Nature and Scope of Administrative Law.
 - (a) From a Laissez - faire to a social welfare state.
 - (b) State as regulator of private interest.
 - (c) Other functions of modern state: relief, welfare.
 - (d) Evolution of administration as the fourth branch of government – necessity for delegation of powers of administration.
 - (e) Evolution of agencies and procedures for settlement of dispute between individual and administration.
 - (f) Definition and scope of administrative law.
 - (g) Relationship between Constitutional law and administrative law.
 - (h) Separation of powers.
 - (i) Rule of Law.
- (2) Legislature Powers of Administration -
 - (a) Necessity for delegation of legislative power.
 - (b) Constitutionality of delegated legislative powers of exclusion and inclusion and power to modify statute.
 - (c) Requirements for the validity of delegated legislation.
 - (d) Publication of delegated legislation.
 - (e) Legislative control of delegated legislation
 - (f) Laying procedures and their efficiency.
 - (g) Committees on delegated legislation - Their Constitution, Function and effectiveness.
 - (h) Hearing before legislative Committees.
 - (i) Judicial control of delegated legislation.
 - (j) Sab - delegation of legislative powers.
- (3) Judicial Powers of Administration -
 - (a) Need for devolution of adjudicatory authority on administration.
 - (b) Administrative tribunals and other adjudicating authorities : their ad – hoc character.
 - (c) Tribunals - need, nature, constitution, jurisdiction and procedure.



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- (d) Jurisdiction of administrative tribunals and other authorities.
 - (e) Distinction between quasi-judicial and administrative functions.
 - (f) Natural Justice and its Implementations.
 - (g) The right of hearing - essentials of hearing process.
 - (h) No man shall be judge in his own cause.
 - (i) No man shall be condemned unheard.
 - (j) The right to Counsel.
 - (k) Institutional decisions.
 - (l) Administrative appeals.
- (4) Judicial control of administrative Action -
- (a) Exhaustion of administrative remedies.
 - (b) Standing: standing for Public Interest litigation (Social action litigation) Collusion, bias.
 - (c) Laches.
 - (d) Resjudicata.
 - (e) Grounds.
 - (f) Jurisdictional error / ultra vires.
 - (g) Abuse and non-exercise of jurisdiction.
 - (h) Error apparent on the face of the record.
 - (i) Violation of principles of natural justice.
 - (j) Remedies in Judicial Review.
 - (k) Statutory appeals.
 - (l) Mandamus.
 - (m) Certiorari.
 - (n) Prohibition.
 - (o) Quo – warranto
 - (p) Habeas corpus.
 - (q) Declaratory judgments and injunctions.
 - (r) Specific performance and civil suits for Compensation.
- (5) Administrative Discretion -
- (a) Need for Administrative Discretion.
 - (b) Administrative Discretion and rule of law.
 - (c) Limitations on exercises of discretion.



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- (d) Modified exercises of discretion.
 - (e) Constitutional imperatives and use of discretionary authority.
 - (f) Non - exercise of discretionary power.
 - (6) Liability for wrongs (Tortious and contractual)
 - (a) Tortious Liability: Sovereign and non-sovereign functions.
 - (b) Statutory immunity.
 - (c) Act of state.
 - (d) Contractual liability of Government.
 - (e) Government privilege in legal proceeding state secrets, and right to interest.
 - (f) Transparency and right to information.
 - (g) Estoppel and waiver.
 - (7) Corporations and public undertakings -
 - (a) State monopoly - remedies against arbitrary action or for acting against public policy.
 - (b) Liability of public and private Corporations - departmental undertakings.
 - (c) Legislative and Governmental Control.
 - (d) Legal remedies.
 - (e) Accountability - Committee on public undertaking, Estimates Committee etc.
 - (8) Informal Methods of Settlement of Disputes and Grievance Redressal Procedure -
 - (a) Public inquiries and commissions of inquiry.
 - (b) Ombudsman : Lok Pal, Lok Ayukta.
 - (c) Vigilance Commission.

Leading Cases -

- (1) Bharat Bank Ltd Vs Employees of Bharat Bank Ltd AIR (1950) SC. 188
- (2) A.K. Kripak and others Vs Union of India and others - AIR (1970) SC 150.
- (3) Bhagat Raja Vs Union of India AIR (1967) SC 1606.
- (4) Harishankar Bagla Vs state of M.P. AIR (1954) SC 465.

Books Recommended -

- (1) Peter Cane - An Introduction to Administrative Law (1996) Oxford..
- (2) Wade - Administrative Law (1989), Butterworth ed. (B.L.Jones).
- (3) J.C.Garner - Administrative Law (1989), Butterworth ed (B.L.Jones).



- (4) Jain & Jain - Principles of Administrative law (1997) Universal, Delhi.
- (5) M.P. Jain - Cases and Materials on Indian Administrative law Vol I and II 1996.
- (6) S.P. Same - Administrative Law (1998) Butterworths - India, Delhi.
- (7) De Smith - Judicial Review of Administrative Action (1995 Sweet and Maxwell with supplement.
- (8) D.D.Basu - Comparative Administrative law (1998).
- (9) M.A.Fazal - Judicial Control of Administrative Action In India, Pakistan & Bangladesh.

Course Outcome	It enable to know, among other things, the laws relating to administration and concepts of natural justice.
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B.A.LL.B. (Five year Integrated Course)

SEMESTER - V

ENVIRONMENTAL LAWS

100 Marks (70+30)

Course credits: 4

1. Concept of environment and pollution:
 - a. Environment: Meaning and contents
 - b. Pollution : Meaning, Kinds of pollution. Effects of pollution.
2. Constitutional Perspectives:
 - a. Directive Principles.
 - b. Fundamental Duty.
 - c. Fundamental Right.
 - d. Right to clean & healthy environment.
3. Environment Protection :
 - a. Protection Agencies : Powers and Function.
 - b. Protection : Means and Sanctions.
4. The Environment Protection Act 1986.
5. Water (Prevention and Control of Pollution) Act. 1974 and Air (Prevention and Control of Pollution) Act. 1981. With special reference to:
 - a. Meaning and Standards.
 - b. Culprits and victims.
 - c. Offences and Penalties.
 - d. Judicial Approach.
6. Noise Pollution :
 - a. Legal Control.
 - b. Court's of Balancing: Permissible and impermissible Noise.
7. Wild Life (Protection) Act, 1972. With special reference to :
 - a. Wild Life.



- b. Sanctuaries and national Parks.
 - c. Licensing of Zoos and Parks.
 - d. State Monopoly in the sale of Wild life and Wild life articles.
 - e. Offences against wild life.
8. The Prevention of Cruelty to Animals Act, 1960.

Leading Cases:

1. M.C. Mehta Vs. Union of India AIR SC 382.
2. Mandu Distilleries Pvt. Ltd. Vs. Pradooshan Niwaran Mandal AIR 1995 M.P. 57.
3. Moorena Mandal Sahkari Sakhar Karkhana and other Vs. M.P. Board for Prevention and Control of Water Pollution Bhopal 1993 MPLJ 487.
4. Santosh Kumar Gupta Vs. Secretary Ministry of Environment New Delhi 1997 (2) 602 AIR 1998 (M.P) 43.
5. Rural Litigation Entitlement Kendra v Union of India
6. Vellore Citizen case
7. MV Naidu case
8. Godavarman case

Books Recommended:

- (1) The Environment Protection Act, 1986.
- (2) The Air (Prevention and Control of Pollution) Act, 1981.
- (3) Water (Prevention and Control of Pollution) Act. 1974.
- (4) The Wild-Life Animal (Protection) Act. 1972.
- (5) Prevention of cruelty to Animal Act 1960.
- (6) R.B. Singh & Suresh Misra, Environmental Law in India (1996), Concept Publishing Co., New Delhi.
- (7) Kailash Thakur, Environmental Protection Law and Policy in India (1997), Deep & Deep Publications, New Delhi.
- (8) Indian Journal of Public Administration, Special Number of Environment and Administration, July-September 1988. Vol. XXXV, No. 3, pp. 353-801.

Course Outcome	This enables to understand the environmental jurisprudence containing different principles in environment law and to understand, inter alia, the wild life protection law.
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B.A.LL.B. (Five year Integrated Course)

SEMESTER - VI

LAW OF EVIDENCE

100 Marks (70+30)

Course credits: 4

1. The Indian Evidence Act 1872 with the special reference of the following topics.
The main features of the Indian Evidence Act 1872.
Other acts which deal with evidence (Special reference to CPC. Cr.PC).
Problem of applicability of Evidence Act.
Administrative.
Administrative Tribunals.
Industrial Tribunals.
Commissions of Enquiry.
Court-martial.
Disciplinary authorities in educational institutions.
2. Central Conceptions in law of evidence :
Facts : section 3 definition : distinction - relevant facts/ facts in issue.
Evidence : oral and documentary.
Circumstantial evidence and direct evidence.
Presumption (Section 4).
Proved, Disproved, Not proved, witness.
Appreciation of evidence.
3. Facts : relevancy :
The Doctrine of res gestae (Section 6, 7, 8, 10).
Evidence of common intention (Section 10).
The problems of relevancy of "Otherwise" irrelevant facts (Section 11).
Relevant facts for proof of custom (Section 13).
Facts concerning bodies & mental state (Section 14, 15).
4. Admission and Confessions:



General principles concerning admission (Section 17. 23).

Differences between "Admission" and "Confession".

The problems of non-admissibility of confessions caused by "any inducement" threat or promise" (Section 24).

Inadmissibility of confession made before a police officer (Section 25).

Admissibility of custodial confessions (Section 26).

Admissibility of "information" received from accused person in custody, with special reference to the problem of discovery based on "joint statement (Sec. 27).

Confession by co-accused (Section 30)

The problems with the judicial action based on a "retracted confession".

5. Dying Declarations:

The justification for relevance on dying declaration (Section 32).

The judicial standards for appreciation of evidentiary value of dying declaration.

6. Statements by Person who cannot be called Witnesses:

General principles.

Special problems concerning violation of women's rights in marriage in the law of evidence.

7. Relevance of Judgments:

General principles.

Admissibility of judgments in civil and criminal matters (Section 43).

"Fraud" and "Collusion" (Section 44).

8. Expert Testimony:

General principles.

Who is an expert? : types of expert evidence.

Opinion on relationship especially proof of marriage (Section 50)

The problems of judicial defence to expert testimony.

9. Oral & Documentary Evidence:

General principles concerning oral evidence (Sections 59-60).

General principles concerning Documentary Evidence (Sections 67-90).

General principles regarding exclusion of Oral by Documentary Evidence.

Special problems; re-hearing evidence.



Issue estoppel.

Tenancy estoppel (Section 116).

10. Witnesses, Examination and Cross Examination:

Competency to testify (Section 118).

State privilege (Section 123).

Professional privilege (Section 126, 127, 128).

Approval testimony (Section 133).

General principles of examination and cross examination (Section 135-166).

Leading questions (Section 140-143).

Lawful questions in cross-examination (Section 146).

Compulsion to answer questions put to witness.

Hostile witness (Section 154).

Impeaching of the standing or credit of witness (Section 155).

11 Burden of Proof :

The general conception of onus probandi (Section 101).

General and special exceptions to onus probandi.

The justification of presumption and of the doctrine of judicial notice.

Justification as to presumptions as to certain offences (Section 111A).

Presumption as to dowry death (Section 113-B).

The scope of the doctrine of judicial notice (Section 114).

12. Estoppels :

Why estoppels? The rationale (Section 115).

Estoppels, res judicata and waiver and presumption.

Estoppels by deed

Estoppels by conduct.

Equitable and promissory estoppels.

Questions of corroboration (Section 156-157)

Improper admission and of witness in civil and criminal cases.

Leading Cases :

(1) Pulukuri Kotayya V/s. Emperor: AIR 1947 PC 67.

(2) Pakala Narayan Swami V/s. King Emperor: AIR 1939 PC 47.



- (3) Kasmira Singh V/s. State of M.P. : AIR 1952 SC 159.
- (4) State of Punjab V/s. Sodhi Sukhdeo Singh : AIR 1961 SC 493.
- (5) Pulwindar Kaur V/s. State of Punjab : AIR 1952 SC 354.
- (6) State of U.P. V/s. Deoman Upadhaya : 1960 SC 1125.

Select Bibliography :

- (1) Ratanlal Dhiraj lal: Law of Evidence (1994), Wadhwa & Co., Nagpur.
- (2) Avtar Singh : Principles of the law of Evidence (1992), Central Law Agency, New Delhi.
- (3) Sarkar and Manohar: Sarkar on Evidence (1999), Wadhwa & Co., Nagpur
- (4) Indian Evidence Act, (As amended up to date).

Course Outcome	It develops among students an idea about what facts are relevant and admissible, how it is proved, on whom the burden of proof lies, what facts is already presumed by courts, etc.
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B.A.LL.B. (Five year Integrated Course)

SEMESTER -VI

JURISPRUDENCE

100 Marks (70+30)

Course credits: 4

1. Introduction:

Meaning of the term 'Jurisprudence', Scope of Jurisprudence, Nature and definition of Law

Purpose of Law:

Justice, Meaning and kinds, Justice and law: approaches of different schools, Power of Supreme Court of India to do complete justice in a case: Article 142.

Sources of Law:

Legislation, Precedents: concept of *stare decisis*, Customs.

2. Schools of Jurisprudence:

- Natural Law School
- Analytical School
- Historical School
- Sociological School
- Realist School
- Economic Approach or Marxist School

3. Administration of Justice

4. Legal rights, Liability and Obligation

- The concept: Rights: kinds, Right-duty correlation.
- Conditions for imposing liability, Wrongful Act, Damnum sine injuria, Mensrea, Intention, Negligence, Strict Liability, Vicarious Liability.

5. Persons: Nature of Personality, Status of unborn, minor lunatic and dead persons. Corporate personality.

6. Property:

The concept: Kinds of Property

7. Possession and Ownership:

The concept of Possession, Kinds of Possession, The concept of Ownership, Kinds of Ownership, Difference between possession and ownership

8. Title.

9. Procedure:



Substantive and procedural laws: difference. Evidence: Nature and kinds.

10. Relation between Law & Morality, Law & Religion

Books Recommended:

1. R.W.M. Dias - Jurisprudence.
2. Patton - Jurisprudence.
3. Hart - The Concept of Law.
4. Salmond - Jurisprudence.
5. ,u-Ogh- ijkatis & fof/k"kkL= ,oa fof/k ds fl)kar
6. fof/k"kkL= & eatwiwfj;k ¼fgUnh xzaFk vdkneh½
7. V.D. Mahajan - Jurisprudence & Legal Theory.
8. G.V. C. Subba Rao - Jurisprudence & Legal Theory.
9. Indian Law Institute - Comparative Law

Course Outcome	
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	It helps the students to understand the law and its development in various schools, and make them enable to understand various legal concepts.
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B.A.LL.B. (Five year Integrated Course)

SEMESTER - VI

POLITICAL SCIENCE-VI

Marks: 100 [70+30]

Course credits: 4

I. Theoretical Perspectives

(a) Studying International Relations:

(b) Realism and Neorealism

(c) Liberalism and Neoliberalism

(d) World Systems

(e) Feminism and International Relations

(f) Marxism and International Relations

II. An Overview of Twentieth Century IR History

(a) World War I: Causes and Consequences

(b) Significance of Bolshevik Revolution

(c) Rise of Fascism and Authoritarianism

(d) World War II: Causes and Consequences

(e) Cold War: Different Phases

(f) Emergence of the Third World

(g) Collapse of the USSR and the End of the Cold War

(h) Post Cold War Developments and Emergence of Other Power Centers of Power: Japan, EU and BRIC

III. Globalization: Concepts and Perspectives

(a) Political, Cultural and Technological Dimensions

(b) Global Economy: Anchors

(c) Global Social Movements: An Overview

IV Contemporary Global Issues

(a) Ecological Issues

(b) Proliferation of Nuclear Weapons



(c) International Terrorism

(d) Poverty, Development and Human Security

Readings:

I. Theoretical Perspectives

(a) Studying International Relations:

Readings:

I. Nicholson, Michael, *International Relations: A Concise Introduction*, New York: Palgrave, 2002, pp. 1-4.

II. 'Introduction' in Michael Smith and R. Little (eds.), *Perspectives on World Politics* New York: Routledge, 1991 (Reprinted 2000), pp. 1-17.

III. Baylis, John and Steve Smith, 'Introduction' in John Baylis and Steve Smith (eds.) *The Globalization of World Politics*, (Third Edition), New Delhi: Oxford University Press, 2005, pp. 1-6.

(b) *Realism and Neorealism*

Readings:

I. Nicholson, Michael, *International Relations: A Concise Introduction*, New York: Palgrave, 2002, pp. 6—7.

II. Cox, Michale, 'From the cold war to the war on terror' in John Baylis and Steve Smith (eds.) (Third Edition), *The Globalization of World Politics*, New Delhi: Oxford University Press, 2005, pp. 141—155.

III. Bull, Hedley, 'The Balance of Power and International Order' in Michael Smith, R. Little (eds.), *Perspectives on World Politics* New York: Routledge, 1991 (Reprinted 2000), pp. 115-124.

(c) Verities of Liberalism

Readings:

I. Dunne, Tim, 'Liberalism' in John Baylis and Steve Smith (eds.) (Third Edition), *The Globalization of World Politics*, New Delhi: Oxford University Press, 2005, pp. 185-203.

II. Keohane, Robert O. and Joseph Nye, 'Transgovernmental relation and the international



organization' in Michael Smith, R. Little (eds.), Perspectives on World Politics New

York: Routledge, 1991 (Reprinted 2000), pp. 229-241.

(d) World Systems

Readings:

I. Galtung, Johan, 'A Structural Theory of Imperialism' in Michael Smith, R. Little (eds.),

Perspectives on World Politics New York: Routledge, 1991 (Reprinted 2000), pp. 292-

304.

II. Wallerstein, Immanuel, 'The rise and Future Demise of World Capitalist System:

Concepts for Comparative Analysis' in Michael Smith, R. Little (eds.), Perspectives on

World Politics New York: Routledge, 1991 (Reprinted 2000), pp. 305-317.

(e) Feminism and International Relations

Readings:

I. Halliday Fred, Rethinking International Relations, London: Macmillan, 1994, pp. 147—

166.

II. Nicholson, Michael, International Relations: A Concise Introduction, New York:

Palgrave, 2002, pp. 120—122.

(f) Marxism and International Relations

II. An Overview of Twentieth Century IR History

(a) World War I: Causes and Consequences

Reading:

I. Hobsbawm, Eric, Age of Extreme: The Short Twentieth Century, 1914—1991, London:

Abacus, 1995, pp. 22—35.

(b) Significance of Bolshevik Revolution

Reading:

I. Hobsbawm, Eric, Age of Extreme: The Short Twentieth Century, 1914—1991, London:

Abacus, 1995, pp. 54—78.

(c) Rise of Fascism and Authoritarianism



Readings:

I. Hobsbawm, Eric, Age of Extreme: The Short Twentieth Century, 1914—1991, London:

Abacus, 1995, pp. 108—141.

II. Carr, E.H., International Relations Between the Two World Wars: 1919-1939, New

York: Palgrave, 2004, pp. 197—231 and 258—278.

(d) World War II: Causes and Consequences

Readings:

I. Taylor, A.J.P., The Origins of the Second World War, Harmondsworth: Penguin, 1961,
pp.29-29-65.

II. Carruthers, Susan L., 'International history, 1900-1945' in John Baylis and Steve Smith
(eds.) (Third Edition), The Globalization of World Politics, New Delhi: Oxford University
Press, 2005, pp. 76-84.

(e) Cold War: Different Phases

Readings:

I. Calvocoressi, Peter, World Politics: 1945—2000, Essex: Pearson, 2001, pp. 3—91.

II. Scott, Len, 'International history, 1945-1990' in Baylis, John and Steve Smith (eds.)
(Third Edition), The Globalization of World Politics, New Delhi: Oxford University Press,
2005, pp. 93 —101.

III. Hobsbawm, Eric, Age of Extreme: The Short Twentieth Century, 1914—1991, London:

Abacus, 1995, pp. 225—226.

(f) Emergence of the Third World

Reading:

I. Hobsbawm, Eric, Age of Extreme: The Short Twentieth Century, 1914—1991, London:
Abacus, 1995, pp. 207-222.

(g) Collapse of the USSR and the End of the Cold War

Reading:

I. Scott, Len, 'International history, 1945-1990' in John Baylis and Steve Smith (eds.) (Third
Edition), The Globalization of World Politics, New Delhi: Oxford University Press, 2005,
pp. 93—98.



(h) Post Cold War Developments and Emergence of Other Power Centres of Power: Japan,

EU and BRIC

Readings:

I. Brezeznski, Zbigniew, Choice: Global Dominance or Global Leadership, New York: Basic Books, 2005, pp. 85-127.

II. Gill, Stephen, 'Contradictions of US Supremacy', Socialist Register, 2005, pp.24-47.

III. Therborn, G, 'Poles and Triangles: US Power and Triangles of Americas, Asia and Europe' in VR Hadiz (ed.), Empire and Neo Liberalism in Asia, London: Routledge, 2006, pp.23-37.

III. Globalization: Concepts and Perspectives

(a) Political, Cultural and Technological Dimensions

Reading:

I. David Held & Anthony McGrew, Global Transformations: Politics, Economics and Culture, Stanford: Stanford University Press, 1999, pp. 1—27.

(b) Global Economy: Anchors

I. TNCs

II. IMF

III. World Bank

IV. WTO

(c) Global Social Movements: An Overview

Readings for (b) & (c):

I. Willetts, Peter, 'Transnational actors and the international organizations in global politics' in John Baylis and Steve Smith (eds.) (Third Edition), The Globalization of World Politics, New Delhi: Oxford University Press, 2005, pp. 425-447.

II. Nicholson, Michael, International Relations: A Concise Introduction, New York: Palgrave, 2002, pp. 185-204

III. Viotti, Paul R. and Mark V. Kauppi (Third Edition), International Relations and World Politics-Security, Economy, Identity, Delhi: Pearson Education, 2007, pp. 430-450.

IV. Goldstein, Joshua S., International Relations, Delhi: Pearson Education, 2003, pp.351-



354 and 366-375

IV Contemporary Global Issues

(a) Ecological Issues

Readings: I. Greene, Owen, 'Environmental issues' in John Baylis and Steve Smith (eds.) (Third Edition), The Globalization of World Politics, New Delhi: Oxford University Press, 2005, pp. 451-478.

II. Nicholson, Michael, International Relations: A Concise Introduction, New York: Palgrave, 2002, pp. 185-204

III. Viotti, Paul R. and Mark V. Kauppi (Third Edition), International Relations and World Politics-Security, Economy, Identity, Delhi: Pearson Education, 2007, pp. 430-450.

(b) Proliferation of Nuclear Weapons

Readings:

I. Howlett, Darryl, 'Nuclear proliferation' in John Baylis and Steve Smith (eds.) (Third Edition), The Globalization of World Politics, New Delhi: Oxford University Press, 2005, pp. 499-519

II. Viotti, Paul R. and Mark V. Kauppi (Third Edition), International Relations and World Politics-Security, Economy, Identity, Delhi: Pearson Education, 2007, pp.238-250, and 259-263.

(c) International Terrorism

Readings:

I. Viotti, Paul R. and Mark V. Kauppi (Third Edition), International Relations and World Politics-Security, Economy, Identity, Delhi: Pearson Education, 2007, pp. 275-290.

II. Vanaik, Achin, (ed.), Masks of Empire, Delhi: Tulika, 2007, pp. 103-128.

(d) Poverty, Development and Human Security

Readings:

I. Thomas, Caroline, 'Poverty, development, and hunger' in John Baylis and Steve Smith (eds.) (Third Edition), The Globalization of World Politics, New Delhi: Oxford University Press, 2005, pp. Baylis and Smith, pp. 645-668.

II. Nicholson, Michael, International Relations: A Concise Introduction, New York:



Palgrave, 2002, pp. 226-227.

III. Viotti, Paul R. and Mark V. Kauppi (Third Edition), International Relations and World Politics-Security, Economy, Identity, Delhi: Pearson Education, 2007, pp. 349-350.

IV. Shahrbanou Tadjbakhsh and Anuradha Chenoy, Human Security, London: Routledge, 2007, pp. 13-19, 122- 127, and 237-243.

List of Additional Readings Sources:

1. Chris Brown (Second Edition), Understanding International Relations (Basingstoke: Palgrave, 2001). This is an excellent reading for theoretical perspectives on IR.
2. Ngaire Woods, Explaining International Relations Since 1945 (Oxford: Oxford University Press, 1996). This is a useful supplement to Eric Hobsbawm's book for a good understanding of the Twentieth Century IR.
3. M. Castells, The Rise of the Network Society (Oxford: Blackwells, 2000). This book provides a comprehensive analytical account of the political economy of globalization and the analysis focuses on the new global informational capitalism.
4. G. Porter, and J.W. Brown (Third Edition), Global Environmental Politics (Boulder: Westview, 2002). This book provides an excellent account of global environmental politics and governance, and is sensitive to the Third World concerns.
5. Barry Buzan, and Eric Herring, The Arms Dynamic in World Politics (London: Lynne Rienner, 1998). This book provides a reasonably good understanding of the theoretical aspects of nuclear proliferation.
6. N. B. Adams, World Apart: The North-South Divide and the International System (London: Zed, 1993). This book provides an excellent introduction to the politics of the North-South relations by focusing on the role of the international economic system.

Course Outcome	It enables students to understand political science in international context, such as Theoretical and Historical perspectives of International Relation, Globalization and contemporary global issues.
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B.A.LL.B. (Five year Integrated Course)

SEMESTER-VI

Economics-III

Marks: 100 [70+30]

Course credits: 4

1. Poverty : Concepts and Measurement
Different concepts of poverty, Indicators and Measurement of poverty

Causes of Poverty, Estimates of Poverty in India, Poverty Line,

Law and Economics
Law and Poverty, Law and Development
2. Development : Concept and Approaches
Concepts of Economic Growth and Development, Human Development

Underdevelopment and Indian Economy, Causes of Underdevelopment

Economic Disparity in India, Regional Disparity in India
3. Economic Planning in India
Aims and Objectives of Indian Planning, Overview of 50 years of Indian Planning

Review of Eleventh Five Year Plan, Objectives and Monitorable targets of 12th Plan

Inclusive Growth, Sustainable Growth,
5. Poverty Alleviation and Development Programmes

Employment Generation schemes, Poverty Alleviation schemes

Area development programmes, schemes for vulnerable sections of society,
6. Laws for Vulnerable Groups

Human rights, Civil Rights, Law relating to SC, ST, Bonded Labour, Child labour,

Unorganized labour,



7 Rights to People

Right to Education, Food Security, Right to Information, Rights to Forest dwellers,

8 Legal Aid

Legal Aid Concept; evolution, Existing system of legal aid in India;

NALSA, SALSA, Lok Adalats, PIL,

Role of institutions of legal education in legal aid services.

Course Outcome	It integrates the general understanding of economics with the concepts of poverty and development, economics planning, development programs, and law protecting the interest of vulnerable groups, and providing legal aid to the poor.
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B.A.LL.B. (Five year Integrated Course)

SEMESTER -VI

LABOUR LAWS

Marks: 100 [70+30]

Course credits: 4

The following Acts are prescribed for study

1. Industrial Dispute Act, 1947.
2. Trade Union Act, 1926.
3. C.G. Industrial Relation Act
4. Minimum Wages Act, 1948.
5. Fatal Accident Act, 1855

Leading Cases :

- (1) Pottery Mazdoor Panchayat V/s. The Perfect Pottery Co. Ltd. S. Others. AIR 1979 SC 1356.
- (2) Sarguja Raigarh Moter Karmchari Sangh V/s. Managing Director Sarguja Raigarh Roadways Pvt. Ltd & others. 1968 JIJ 942. (M.P.L.J. 1968, P. 470.

Books Recommended:

- (1) Shrivastava K.D., Commentaries on Minimum Wages Act 1948 ('995), Eastern, Lucknow.
- (2) R.C. Saxena. Labour Problems & Social Welfare
- (3) V.V. Giri, Labour Problems in Indian Industries. 1972
- (4) O.P. Malhotra The Law of Industrial Dispute.
- (5) C.G. Industrial Relation Act.
- (6) S.C. Shrivastava, Social Security & Labour Laws, 1985.

Course Outcome	It enable to understand the law relating to Industrial dispute, trade union, Minimum wages, Fatal Accidents, inter-alia.
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B.A.LL.B. (Five year Integrated Course)

SEMESTER -VI

CIVIL PROCEDURE CODE AND LIMITATION ACT

Marks: 100 [70+30]

Course credits: 4

- A. Civil Procedure Code 1908 with Special reference of the following -
1. Introduction:
Concepts.
Decree - holder, judgment - debtor, Mesne profits, Plaint,
Written statement. Affidavit, Judgment, Decree, Order,
Execution , Restitution.
Distinction between decree and judgment and between decree and order.
 2. Jurisdiction:
Kinds - Hierarchy of courts, Suit of civil nature - scope and limits.
Resubjudice and Resjudicata. Foreign judgment - enforcement.
Place of suing.
Institution of suit- Parties to suit: Joinder, mis-joinder or non-joinder of parties-representative suit. Frame of suit: Cause of action.
Alternative disputes resolution (ADR). Summons. Transfer of suits.
 3. Pleadings:
Rules of pleading, signing and verification. Alternative pleadings.
Construction of pleading, Plaint: particulars. Admission, return and rejection. Settlement of Issues. Written statement/particulars, rules of evidence. Set off and counter claim : Distinction, Discovery, inspection and production of documents. Interrogatories. Privileged documents. Affidavits.
 4. Appearance, examination and trial :
Appearance: Ex-parte procedure. Summary and attendance of witnesses. Trial. Adjournments. Interim orders: commission arrest or attachment before judgment, injunction and appointment of receiver, Interests and costs, Judgment & Decrees.
 5. Execution:



The concept, General principles. Power for execution of decrees, Procedure for execution (ss. 52-54). Enforcement, arrest and detention (ss. 55-59). Attachment (ss. 60-64). Sale (ss. 65-97). Delivery of property, Stay of execution.

6. Suits in particular cases:

By or against government (ss. 79-82). By aliens and by or against foreign rulers or ambassadors (ss.83-87A). Public nuisance (ss. 91- 93). Suits by or against firm. Suits in forma pauperis. Mortgages. Inter pleader suits. Suits relating to public charities.

7. Appeals :

Appeals from original decree, Appeals from appellate decree, Appeals from orders, General provisions relating to appeal, Appeal to the Supreme Court.

8. Review, Reference and revision, Temporary injunction.

9. Miscellaneous:

Transfer of cases, Restitution, Caveat, Inherent powers of courts.

B - Law of Limitation:

Indian Limitation Act 1963 (Section 1 to 24 only).

Books Recommended:

1. Mulla, Code of Civil Procedure (1999), Universal, Delhi.
2. C.K. Thacker, Code of Civil Procedure (2000), Universal, Delhi.
3. M.R. Mallick (ed.), B.B.Mitra on Limitation Act (1998), Eastern, Lucknow.
4. P.K. Majumdar and R.P. Kataria, Commentary on the Code of Civil Procedure, 1908(1998), Universal, Delhi.
5. A.N. Saha, The Code of Civil Procedure (2000), Universal, Delhi.
6. Sarkar's Law of Civil Procedure, Vols.(2000), Universal, Delhi.
7. Universal's Code of Civil Procedure(2000).

Leading Cases:

1. Pir Gouda Hangouda Patil Vs. Kalgauda Sidha Gound and others. AIR -1957. S.C. 363.
2. Tek Bahadur Bhujil Vs. Devi Singh & Others. AIR 1966. S.C.292,
3. Kiran Singh & Others Vs. Chaman Paswan & Others. AIR 1954 S.C. 340.
4. M.P. Shrivastava Vs. Beena . AIR 1967 S.C. 1193.

Course Outcome	This enables students to know the detailed procedure for redressal of civil rights.
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